



PTO/SB/08a (01-08)

Approved for use through 07/31/2008. OMB 0651-0031

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)				Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/585,504
				Filing Date	February 14, 2008
				First Named Inventor	Haolun Jin
				Art Unit	4161
				Examiner Name	McDowell, Brian E.
Sheet	1	of	6	Attorney Docket Number	587.PFUS

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. ¹	Document Number	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Number-Kind Code ² (if known)			
	*	US-4,816,570	03-28-1989	Farquhar	
	*	US-4,968,788	11-06-1990	Farquhar	
	*	US-5,663,159	09-02-1997	Starrett, Jr. et al.	
	*	US-5,792,756	08-11-1998	Starrett, Jr. et al.	
	*	US-5,798,340	08-25-1998	Bischofberger et al.	
	*	US-6,245,806	06-12-2001	Dombrowski et al.	
	*	US-6,271,402	08-07-2001	Singh et al.	
	*	US-6,312,662	11-06-2001	Erion et al.	
	*	US-6,395,743	05-28-2002	Heimbuch et al.	

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS						
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. ¹	Foreign Patent Document	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages Or Relevant Figures Appear	T ⁶
		Country Code ³ -Number ⁴ -Kind Code ⁵ (if known)				
		WO-91/19721	12-26-1991	Glazier Arnold		
		WO-96/15111	05-23-1996	Univ Minnesota		
		WO-99/62513	12-09-1999	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-99/62520	12-09-1999	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-00/75122	12-14-2000	Shionogi & Co et al.		
		WO-01/00578	01-04-2001	Merck & Co Inc et al.		

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
-----------------------	--	--------------------	--

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant. * CITE NO.: Those application(s) which are marked with an single asterisk (*) next to the Cite No. are not supplied (under 37 CFR 1.98(a)(2)(iii)) because that application was filed after June 30, 2003 or is available in the IFW. ¹ Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). ² See Kinds Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.uspto.gov or MPEP 901.04. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST.16 if possible. ⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Substitute for form 1449A/PTO <h1>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</h1> <i>(Use as many sheets as necessary)</i>				Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/585,504
				Filing Date	February 14, 2008
				First Named Inventor	Haolun Jin
				Art Unit	4161
				Examiner Name	McDowell, Brian E.
				Attorney Docket Number	587.PFUS
Sheet	2	of	6		

[illegible]

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS						
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. ¹	Foreign Patent Document	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages Or Relevant Figures Appear	T
		Country Code ³ -Number ⁴ -Kind Code ⁵ (if known)				
		WO-02/055079	07-18-2002	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-02/30426	04-18-2002	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-02/30930	04-18-2002	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-02/30931	04-18-2002	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-02/36734	05-10-2002	Merck & Co Inc et al.		
		WO-03/035076	05-01-2003	Angeletti P Ist Recherche Bio et al.		
		WO-03/035077	05-01-2003	Angeletti P Ist Recherche Bio et al.		
		WO-04/062613	07-29-2004	Squibb Bristol Myers Co et al.		
		WO-04/096128	11-11-2004	Squibb Bristol Myers Co et al.		
		WO-05/061490	07-07-2005	Shionogi & Co et al.		

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
-----------------------	--	--------------------	--

EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant. * CITE NO.: Those application(s) which are marked with an single asterisk (*) next to the Cite No. are not supplied (under 37 CFR 1.98(a)(2)(iii)) because that application was filed after June 30, 2003 or is available in the IFW. ¹ Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). ² See Kinds Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.uspto.gov or MPEP 901.04. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST.16 if possible. ⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449/PTO INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)				Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/585,504
				Filing Date	February 14, 2008
				First Named Inventor	Haolun Jin
				Art Unit	4161
				Examiner Name	McDowell, Brian E.
Sheet	3	of	6	Attorney Docket Number	587.PFUS

NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS			
Examiner Initials	Cite No. ¹	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T ²
		ALMANSA et al. (1995) "4-(2-Pyridyl)-2,2-Dimethylnaphthalen-1-Ones as New Potassium Channel Activators with Increased Airways Selectivity," <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters</i> 5(16):1833-1838	
		ARTICO et al. (1998) "Geometrically and Conformationally Restrained Cinnamoyl Compounds as Inhibitors of HIV-1 Integrase: Synthesis, Biological Evaluation, and Molecular Modeling," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 41:3948-3960	
		BALSIGER et al. (1959) "Synthesis of Potential Anticancer Agents, XVIII. Analogs of Carbamoyl Phosphate," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 24(3):434-436	
		BEAUCHAMP et al. (1992) "Amino Acid Ester Prodrugs of Acyclovir," <i>Antiviral Chemistry & Chemotherapy</i> 3(3):157-164	
		BENZARIA et al. (1996) "Synthesis, in Vitro Antiviral Evaluation, and Stability Studies of Bis(S-Acyl-2-thioethyl) Ester Derivatives of 9-[2-(Phosphonomethoxy)ethyl]adenine (PMEA) as Potential PMEA Prodrugs with Improved Oral Bioavailability," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 39:4958-4965	
		BEUSEN et al. (1995) "Solid -State Nuclear Resonance Analysis of the Conformation of an Inhibitor Bound to Thermolysin," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 38:2742-2747	
		BHUTA et al. (1980) "Analogues of Chloramphenicol: Circular Dichroism Spectra, Inhibition of Ribosomal Peptidyltransferase, and Possible Mechanism of Action," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 23:1299-1305	
		BIGGE et al. (1992) "Exploration of N-Phosphonoalkyl-, N-Phosphonalkenyl-, and N-(Phosphonoalkyl)phenyl-Spaced α -Amino Acids as Competitive N-Methyl-D-Aspartic Acid Antagonists," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 68:1371-1384	
		BUNDGAARD, H. (1991) "Design and Application of Prodrugs," <i>Textbook of Drug Design and Development</i> 113-191	
		BUOLAMWINI and ASSEFA (2002) "CoMFA and CoMSIA 3D QSAR and Docking Studies on Conformationally-Restrained Cinnamoyl HIV-1 Integrase Inhibitors: Exploration of a Binding Mode at the Active Site," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 45:841-852	
		BURGER and ANDERSON (1957) "Monoesters and Ester-amidates of Aromatic Phosphonic Acids," <i>J. Am Chem Soc.</i> 79:3575-3579	
		CAMPAGNE et al. (1995) "(1H-Benzotriazol-1-yloxy)tris(dimethylamino)phosphonium Hexafluorophosphate- and (1H-Benzotriazol-1-yloxy)tripyrrolidinophosphonium Hexafluorophosphate-Mediated Activation of Monophosphonate Esters: Synthesis of Mixed Phosphonate Diesters, the Reactivity of the Benzotriazolyl Phosphonic Esters vs the Reactivity of the Benzotriazolyl Carboxylic Esters," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 60:5214-5223	
		CARTER et al. (1965) "Carbobenzoxo Chloride and Derivatives," <i>Organic Syntheses Collective</i> 3:167-169	
		CHEN et al. (1997) "Design, Synthesis and Biochemical Evaluation of Phosphonate and Phosphoramidate Analogs of Glutathionylspermidine as Inhibitors of Glutathionylspermidine Synthetase/Amidase from <i>Escherichia Coli</i> ," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 40:3842-3850	
		COLEMAN and CARPENTER (1992) "Synthesis of the Aziridino[1,2-a]pyrrolidine Substructure of the Antitumor Agents," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 57:5813-5815	
		COREY and SUGGS (1973) "Selective Cleavage of Allyl Ethers Under Mild Conditions by Transition Metal Reagents," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 38(18):3224	
		DARBY, G. (1995) "In Search of the Perfect Antiviral," <i>Antiviral Chemistry & Chemotherapy</i> 6(Suppl.1):54-63	

Substitute for form 1449/PTO INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)				Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/585,504
				Filing Date	February 14, 2008
				First Named Inventor	Haolun Jin
				Art Unit	4161
				Examiner Name	McDowell, Brian E.
Sheet	4	of	6	Attorney Docket Number	587.PFUS

	DE LOMBAERT et al. (1994) "N-Phosphonomethyl Dipeptides and Their Phosphonate Prodrugs, A New Generation of Neutral Endopeptidase (NEP, EC 3,4,24.11) Inhibitors," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 37:498-511	
	EFFENBERGER and BRODT (1985) "2(1h)-Pyridon als Austittsgruppe bei Acylierungsreaktionen-Anwendungen in der Peptidchemie," <i>CHEM BER</i> 118:468-482	
	EFIMOV et al. (1998) "Synthesis of DNA Analogues with Novel Carboxamidomethyl Phosphonamide and Glycinamide Internucleoside Linkages," <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters</i> 8:1013-1018	
	ESPESETH et al. (2000) "HIV-1 Integrase Inhibitors that Compete with the Target DNA Substrate Define A Unique Strand Transfer Conformation for Integrase," <i>PNAS</i> 97(21):11244-11249	
	FARNET et al. (1996) "Differential Inhibition of HIV-1 Preintegration Complexes and Purified Integrase Protein by Small Molecules," <i>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA</i> 93:9742-9747	
	FARQUHAR et al. (1983) "Biologically Reversible Phosphate-Protective Groups," <i>Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences</i> 72(3):324-325	
	GALEOTTI et al. (1996) "A Straightforward Synthesis of Amino Phosphonate Monoesters Using BroP or TPYCIU," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 37(23):3997-3998	
	GALI et al. (2000) "Facile Ring-Opening Reactions of Phthalimides as a New Strategy to Synthesize Amide-Functionalized Phosphonates, Primary Phosphines, and Bisphosphines," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 65:676-680	
	GOLDGUR et al. (1999) "Structure of the HIV-1 Integrase Catalytic Domain Complexed with an Inhibitor: A Platform for Antiviral Drug Design," <i>PNAS</i> 96(23):13040-13043	
	GRIFFIN and BURGER (1956) "D-Glucopyranose 6-Deoxy-6-Phosphonic Acid," <i>JAM Chem Soc.</i> 78(10):2336-2338	
	HAKIMELAHI et al. (1995) "Design, Synthesis, and Structure - Activity Relationship of Novel Dinucleotide Analogs as Agents against Herpes and Human Immunodeficiency Viruses," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 38:4648-4659	
	HAZUDA et al. (1994) "A Novel Assay for the DNA Strand -Transfer Reaction of HIV-1 Integrase," <i>Nucleic Acids Research</i> 22(6):1121-1122	
	HAZUDA et al. (1997) "Differential Divalent Cation Requirements Uncouple the Assembly and Catalytic Reactions of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type I Integrase," <i>Journal of Virology</i> 71(9):7005-7011	
	HAZUDA et al. (1997) "Discovery and Analysis of Inhibitors of the Human Immunodeficiency Integrase," <i>Drug, Design and Discovery</i> 15:17-24	
	HAZUDA et al. (2000) "Inhibitors of Strand Transfer that Prevent Integration and Inhibit HIV-1 Replication in Cells," <i>Science</i> 287:646-650	
	HUGHES, D. (1992) "The Mitsunobu Reaction," <i>Organic Reactions</i> 42:335-381	
	HUNIG et al. (1965) "The Chemistry of Diimine," <i>Angew Chem. Internat. Edit.</i> 4(4):271-280	
	JACOB, Peyton III (1982) "Resolution of -5- Bromonornicotine. Synthesis of (R)- and (S)- Nornicotine of High Enantiomeric Purity," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 47:4165-4167	
	JING et al. (2002) "Potassium-Dependent Folding: A Key to Intracellular Delivery of G-Quartet Oligonucleotides as HIV Inhibitors," <i>Biochemistry</i> 41:5397-5403	
	KATZMAN and KATZ (1999) "Substrate Recognition by Retroviral Integrases," <i>Advances in Virus Research</i> 52:371-395	
	KHAMNEI and TORRENCE (1996) "Neighboring Group Catalysis in the Design of Nucleotide Prodrugs," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 39:4109-4115	

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449/PTO INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)				Complete if Known	
				Application Number	10/585,504
				Filing Date	February 14, 2008
				First Named Inventor	Haolun Jin
				Art Unit	4161
				Examiner Name	McDowell, Brian E.
Sheet	5	of	6	Attorney Docket Number	587.PFUS

	KHANDAZHINSKAYA et al. (2002) "Carbocyclic Dinucleoside Polyphosphonates: Interaction with HIV Reverse Transcriptase and Antiviral Activity," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 45:1284-1291	
	KRISE and STELLA (1996) "Prodrugs of Phosphates, Phosphonates, and Phosphinates," <i>Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews</i> 19:287-310	
	KUNZ and WALDMANN (1985) "71. Synthesis of the Glycopeptid Partial Sequence A ⁸⁰ - A ⁸⁴ of Human Fibroblast Interferon," <i>Helvetica Chimica Acta</i> 68:618-622	
	LAFEMINA et al. (1992) "Requirement of Active Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Integrase Enzyme for Productive Infection of Human T-Lymphoid Cells," <i>Journal of Virology</i> 66(12):7414-7419	
	LOCHMULLER, C. (1975) "Chromatographic Resolution of Enantiomers Selective Review," <i>Journal of Chromatography</i> 113:283-302	
	MATTSON et al. (1990) "An Improved Method for Reductive Alkylation of Amines Using Titanium (IV) Isopropoxide and Sodium Cyanoborohydride ¹ ," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 55:2552-2554	
	MITCHELL et al. (1992) "Bioreversible Protection for the Phospho Group: Bioactivation of the Di(4-acyloxybenzyl) and Mono(4-acyloxybenzyl) Phosphoesters of Methylphosphonate and Phosphonoacetate," <i>J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans.</i> 2345-2353	
	MLADENOVA et al. (1995) "An Efficient Synthesis of Enediyne and Arenediyne Lactams," <i>Synthetic Communications</i> 25(9):1401-1410	
	MORGAN et al. (1994) "Structure-Based Design of an Inhibitor of the Zinc Peptidase Thermolysin," <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 116:3251-3260	
	MORR et al. (2001) "Formation of Phostonic Acids During the Reduction of Azidonucleosidephosphonic Acids," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 42:8841-8843	
	MORRIS and WISHKA (1991) "Vinyl Sulfonyl Esters and Amides in the Synthesis of Substituted δ -Sultams and δ -Sultones," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 56:3549-3556	
	MOSS et al. (1987) "A Convenient Preparation of 1,2-Diacetylglycerols: α -Iodobenzoyl as a Protecting Group," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 28(42):5005-5008	
	MUSIOL et al. (1994) "On the Synthesis of Phosphonamidate Peptides," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 59:6144-6146	
	NAIR, V. (2002) "HIV Integrase as a Target for Antiviral Chemotherapy," <i>Rev. Med. Virol.</i> 12:179-193	
	NEAMATI, N. (2002) "Patented Small Molecule Inhibitors of HIV-1 Integrase: A 10-Year Saga," <i>Expert Opin. Ther. Patents</i> 12(5):709-724	
	NEUSTADT, B. (1994) "Facile Preparation of N-(Sulfonyl)carbamates," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 35(3):379-380	
	OKAMOTO et al. (1990) "Optical Resolution of Dihydropyridine Enantiomers by High-Performance Liquid Chromatography Using Phenylcarbamates of Polysaccharides as a Chiral Stationary Phase," <i>Journal of Chromatography</i> 513:375-378	
	OLIYAI et al. (1999) "Aryl Ester Prodrugs of Cyclic HPMPC.I: Physicochemical Characterization and <i>In Vitro</i> Biological Stability," <i>Pharmaceutical Research</i> 16(11):1687-1693	
	OLIYAI et al. (1999) "Enhanced Chemical Stability of the Intracellular Prodrug, 1-[(S)-2-Hydroxy-2-Oxo-1,4,2-Dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl)methyl] Cytosine, Relative to its Parent Compound, Cidofovir," <i>International Journal of Pharmaceutics</i> 179:257-265	
	PAIS et al. (2002) "Structure Activity of 3-Aryl-1,3-Diketo-Containing Compounds as HIV-1 Integrase Inhibitors ¹ ," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 45:3184-3194	
	PALELLA et al. (1998) "Declining Morbidity and Mortality Among Patients with Advanced Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection," <i>The New England Journal of Medicine</i> 338(13):853-860	

Substitute for form 1449/PTO				Complete if Known	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)				Application Number	10/585,504
				Filing Date	February 14, 2008
				First Named Inventor	Haolun Jin
				Art Unit	4161
				Examiner Name	McDowell, Brian E.
Sheet	6	of	6	Attorney Docket Number	587.PFUS

	PHILLION and ANDREW (1986) "Synthesis and Reactivity of Diethyl Phosphonomethyltriflate," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 27(13):1477-1480	
	POMMIER and NEAMATI (1999) "Inhibitors of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Integrase," <i>Advances in Virus Research</i> 52:427-459	
	POMMIER et al. (2000) "Retroviral Integrase Inhibitors Year 2000: Update and Perspectives," <i>Antiviral Research</i> 47:139-148	
	PUECH et al. (1993) "Intracellular Delivery of Nucleoside Monophosphates Through A Reductase-Mediated Activation Process," <i>Antiviral Research</i> 22:155-174	
	PUNGENTE and WEILER (2001) "Synthesis and Stereochemical Elucidation of a 14-Membered Ring Phosphonate," <i>Organic Letters</i> 3(5):643-646	
	RICHMAN, D. (2001) "HIV Chemotherapy," <i>Nature</i> 410:995-1001	
	ROACH et al. (1987) "Fluorescence Detection of Alkylphosphonic Acids Using p-(9-Anthroyloxy)phenacyl Bromide," <i>Anal. Chem.</i> 59:1056-1059	
	ROSENBERG and HOLY (1987) "Synthesis of Potential Prodrugs and Metabolites of 9-(S)-(3-Hydroxy-2-Phosphonylmethoxypropyl)Adenine," <i>Collection Czechoslovak Chem. Comm.</i> 52:2792-2800	
	SAADY et al. (1995) "Selective Monodeprotection of Phosphonate, Phosphite, Phosphonate, and Phosphoramidate Benzyl Esters," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 60:2946-2947	
	SARDINA et al (1986) "Studies on the Synthesis of Side-Chain Hydroxylated Metabolites of Vitamin D. 2. Stereocontrolled Synthesis of 25-Hydroxyvitamin D ₂ 1," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 51:1264-1269	
	SERAFINOWSKA et al. (1995) "Synthesis and in Vivo Evaluation of Prodrugs of 9-[2-(Phosphonomethoxy)ethoxy]adenine," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 38:1372-1379	
	SHARMA et al (1989) "Spermexatin and Spermexatol: New Synthetic Spermidine-Based Siderophore Analogues," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 32:357-367	
	SUN, Chong-Qing (2002) "A General Synthesis of Dioxolenone Prodrug Moieties," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 43:1161-1164	
	SZABO et al. (1995) "Solid Phase Synthesis of 5'-Methylenephosphonate DNA," <i>Nucleosides & Nucleotides</i> 14(3-5):871-874	
	TSUSHIMA et al. (1988) "Fluorine-Containing Amino Acids and Their Derivatives 7.1 Synthesis and Antitumor Activity of α - and γ -Substituted Methotrexate Analogs," <i>Tetrahedron</i> 44(17):5375-5387	
	VAN DER LAAN et al. (1996) "An Approach Towards the Synthesis of Oligomers Containing a N-2-Hydroxyethyl-aminomethylphosphonate Backbone: A Novel PNA Analogue," <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> 37(43):7857-7860	
	VIEIRA de ALMEIDA et al. (1999) "Synthesis of Deoxy Phosphatidylinositol Analogues and Phosphonate Isosters of Ins(1,4,5)P ₃ ," <i>Tetrahedron</i> 55:12997-13010	
	WOLFE et al. (1996) "The Role of Manganese in Promoting Multimerization and Assembly of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Integrase as a Catalytically Active Complex on Immobilized Long Terminal Repeat Substrates," <i>Journal of Virology</i> 70(3):1424-1432	
	YAMAUCHI et al. (1984) "Synthesis of Peptide Analogues Containing (2-Aminoethyl)phosphonic Acid (Ciliatine) ¹ ," <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 49:1158-1163	
	YOUNG, Steven D. (2001) "Inhibition of HIV-1 Integrase by Small Molecules: The Potential for a New Class of AIDS Chemotherapeutics," <i>Current Opinion in Drug Discovery & Development</i> 4(4):402-410	
	YUAN et al. (2000) "Effect of Carbonate Salts on the Kinetics of Acid-Catalyzed Dimerization of Adefovir Dipivoxil," <i>Pharmaceutical Research</i> 17(9):1098-1103	